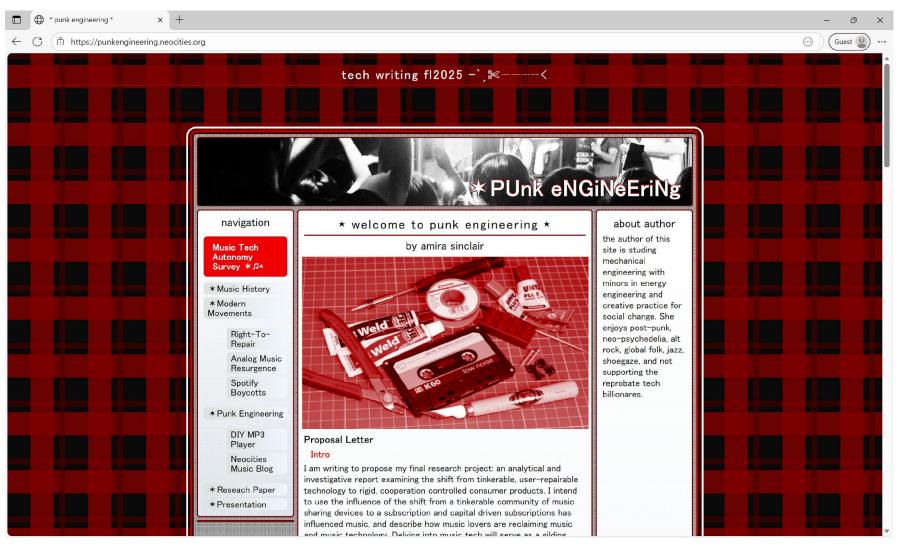
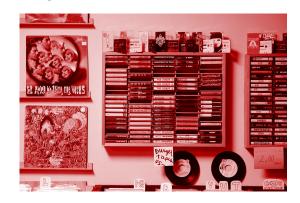
Techno-Politics, Punk Rock, and Portable Music Players

Amira Sinclair McKelvey Engineering – WashU Dec 5th



This presentation focuses on the socio-political impacts of consumer agency in music technology.



Obsolescence of Music Listening Tech



Commodification of Community



Punk Engineering

Image 1: Wally Skalij/LA Times/Getty

Image 2 :theverge.com
Image 3: Instructables.com

Streaming didn't just replace music tech — it erased a whole culture around it.









(500) Days of Summer (2009), Empire Records (1995), Hackers (1995). Hairspray (1988)

Planned obsolescence in consumer electronics systematically removes user autonomy to increase corporate control.



The City of Fort Collins

The shift from physical music devices to streaming engineered user dependence by reducing service diversity and removing personal modifiability and

ownership.



@1THEMILKMAN1, Pinterest

What was marketed as unlimited musical freedom has become a mechanism for cultural homogenization and corporate influence.



Spotify is the clearest example of music listening being rebuilt as a data-extraction business, not a cultural ecosystem.



The erosion of shared musical spaces has intensified demand for live, local, and communal music experiences.









When users reclaim non-algorithmic listening practices, they directly challenge the consolidation of cultural and technical power.





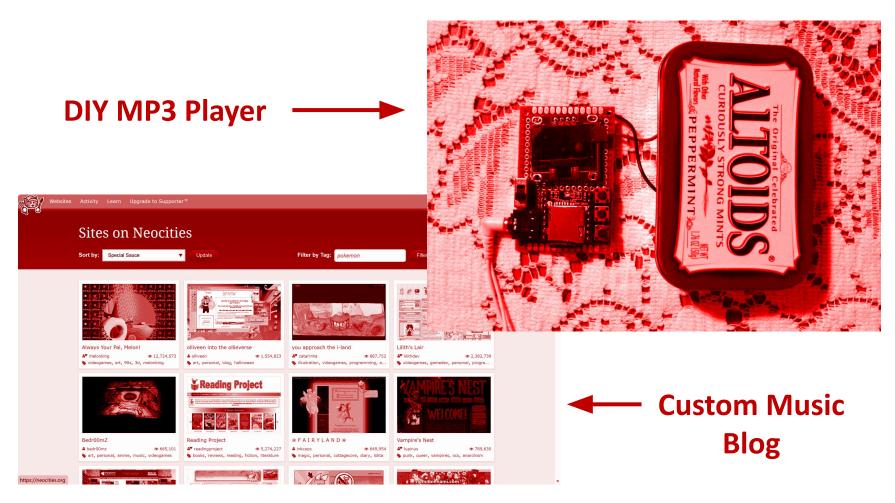


The resurgence of analog and outdated media reveals functional and experiential gaps that centralized corporate systems have failed to meet.



@Djf47021, Reddit

Punk engineering rejects top-down design by centering repairability, user modification, and community-driven technological agency.



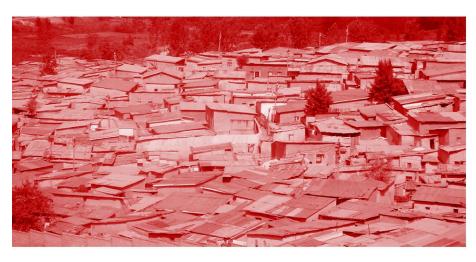
Designing music technology that serves people, not platforms, requires understanding what users actually value, reject, and need.



Reclaiming autonomy over music technology is part of a larger movement toward user-driven design and anti-obsolescence engineering.



Right to Repair



Punk Urbanism

Image 1: Library of Congress

Image 2: Samuel Shearer, 2015. Repair: Punk Urbanism, Kigali